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PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT

- Current Position:** NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY
Associate Professor of Political Science, 1999-2012
Professor, since 2012
Director, Program of African Studies, 2012-2018
Department Head, since 9-2019
- Previous Positions:** FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
Assistant Professor (1994-99) and Associate Professor (1999) of Political Science
- HAMILTON COLLEGE
Visiting Assistant Professor of Political Science, 1992-1994
- UNIVERSITY OF IOWA
Visiting Instructor, 1991-1992
- UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN
(Graduate Student) Lecturer, 1990
- Education:** UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN
PhD, Political Science, May 1992 (Dissertation: "Who Really Rules Sierra Leone? The Politics of Informal Markets and Reform in Africa," Advisor: M. Crawford Young)
- UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
MA, International Relations, Dec 1985 (Thesis: "Bargaining with Multinationals: India, Brazil and the Pharmaceutical Industry")
- HAVERFORD COLLEGE
BA, Political Science, May 1984

MAJOR SPONSORED RESEARCH (Reno-PI)

Minerva-Defense Education and Civilian University Research, "[Foreign Military Training](#): Building Effective Armed Forces in Weak States," (FAC20200031), 2020-2023, \$382,108.

Institute for International Education (IIE), [Fulbright Pre-Departure Orientation](#), 2017-2018, \$189,811.

US Department of State-- International Research & Exchanges Board, [Young African Leaders Initiative](#), 2014-2019, \$750,000.

US Department of Education, [Title VI funding](#) for National Resource Center (NRC) and Foreign Language and Area Studies (FLAS) programs " (Consortium with University of Illinois-Urbana Champaign), 2014-2018, \$2,000,000.

Various sub-awards, including collaborations with the Peace Research Institute Oslo and Norwegian University of Life Sciences

PUBLICATIONS

Books:

Warfare in Independent Africa, Cambridge University Press, 2011.

Reviewed in: *Foreign Affairs* [Nicholas van de Walle] 90:6, (Nov/Dec 2011),
[H-Net](#) [Richard Reid], (Jan 2012)
New York Review of Books [Jeffrey Gettleman] (8 March 2012), 33-38.
International Affairs [Patrick Chabal] 88:2 (March 2012), 438-40.
[Why Nations Fail](#) [Daren Acemoglu] (8 March 2012).
African Studies Quarterly, [Nicholas Knowlton] 13:1&2 (Spring 2012), 160-61.
Canadian J of African Studies, [Greg Queyranne] 46:1 (April 2012), 152-54.
Journal of Peace Research, [Øystein Rolandsen] 49:1 (2012), 265-66.
La Lettre de l'Institut de Recherche Stratégique de l'École Militaire [Adam Baczko] n° 7 (2012)..
Journal of Military History, [Paul Williams] 76:4 (Oct 2012), 1307-09.
Oasis [Florent Frasson-Quenoz] 15 (2010) 1657-58.
Civil Wars [Tobias Hagmann] 15:2 (2013), 255-57.
Journal of Modern African Studies [Lansana Gberie] 52:1 (March 2014), 151-57
African Studies Review [Jim Lance] 57:2 (Sept 2014), 183-89.
Comparative Politics [Paul Staniland] 47:1 (Oct 2014), 99-118.

Warlord Politics and African States, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999.

Reviewed in: Review essay by John Heilbrunn, "Paying the Price of Failure," *Perspectives on Politics*, 4:1 (March 2006), 135-50.
Neue Politische Literatur 47 (2002), 175-77.
International Affairs, 76:2 (April 2000), 409-10.
Political Science Quarterly, 114:2 (Summer 1999), 346-47.

American Political Science Review, 93:2 (June 1999), 470-71.
Politique Africaine, 73 (March 1999), 212-13.
Foreign Affairs, 78:2 (March-April 1999), 158.
Journal of Modern African Studies, 37:1 (March 1999), 173-74.
African Studies Review Newsletter, 20:2 (Dec 1998), 30-34.
Canadian Journal of African Studies, 32:3 (1998), 638-40.
Choice, 36:2 (Oct 1998), 1223.

Corruption and State Politics in Sierra Leone, Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Reviewed in: *American Political Science Review*, 90:2 (June 1996), 460.
Sociological Forum, 12:4 (1997), 671-79.
Journal of Interdisciplinary History, 27:3 (Winter 1997), 563-4.
Choice, 33:6 (Feb 1996), 1016.
Afrique Contemporaine, 178 (June 1996), 335.
Journal of Developing Areas, 31:1 (Fall 1996), 103-05.
Africa Today, 44:4 (Oct 1997), 362-5.
Third World Quarterly, 18:4 (Dec 1997), 767-75.
International Journal of African Historical Research, 30:1(1997), 200-01.
African Affairs, 387 (April 1998), 285-87.
American Anthropologist, 103:3 (Sept 2001), 828-33.

Current book project:

This project focuses on explaining why some rebel groups are more successful than the great majority of counterparts in restricting factional splits, maintaining internal discipline, and advancing a coherent political agenda over the parochial concerns of fighters and supporters. Based upon comparative field research in Sudan and Somalia, this project identifies a wide range of performance among rebel groups, many of which are situated in roughly similar environments that include the challenges of organization in clan-based societies, neighboring states that cultivate and manipulate rebels as proxies, the material lures of foreign aid and other similarities in patterns of resources. The few rebel successes among these 'hard cases' that should promote factional splits and parochial agendas shed light on the causes of successful rebel organizational strategies. This project addresses scholarly debates concerning apparent global structural changes in the nature of rebel wars and the relationships between rebels and non-combatants.

Refereed Articles: With Øystein H. Rolandsen & Maggie Dwyer, "Security Force Assistance to Fragile States: A Framework for Analysis," *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, 15:5 (2021), 563-579.

With Chris Day & Moses Khisa, "Revisiting the Civil-Military Conundrum in Africa," *Civil Wars*, 22:2 (2020), 156-173

"The Importance of Context when Comparing Civil Wars," *Civil Wars*, 21:4 (2019), 448-467.

With Jahara Matisek, "A New Era of Insurgent Recruitment: Have 'New' Civil Wars Changed the Dynamic?" *Civil Wars* 20:2 (2018), 1-21.

“The Politics of Security Assistance in the Horn of Africa,” *Defence Studies* 18: 3 (2018), 1-16.

“Lost in Transitions: Civil War Termination in Sub-Saharan Africa,” *The American Historical Review*, 120:5 (Dec 2015), 1798-1810.

With Chris Day, “In Harm’s Way: African Counterinsurgency and Patronage Politics,” *Civil Wars* 16:2 (2014), 125-146.

“Transforming West African Militia networks for Postwar recovery,” *Comparative Social Research*, 27 (2010), 127-149.

“Illicit Markets, Violence, Warlords, and Governance: West African Cases,” *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 53:3 (Sept 2009), 313-322.

“Explaining Patterns of Violence in Collapsed States,” *Contemporary Security Policy*, 30:1 (Aug 2009), 356-374.

“Understanding Criminality in West African Conflicts,” *International Peacekeeping*, 16:1 (Feb 2009), 47-61. Reprinted in James Cockayne & Ada Lupal, *Peace Operations and Organized Crime: Enemies or Allies?* (London & New York: Routledge, 2011), 68-83.

“

“Anti-corruption Efforts in Liberia: Are They Aimed at the Right Targets?” *International Peacekeeping*, 15:3 (June 2008), 387-404. Updated in Christine Cheng & Dominik Zaum, eds., *Corruption and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*, (London & New York: Routledge, 2011), 126-144.

“Patronage Politics and the Behavior of Armed Groups,” *Civil Wars*, 9:4 (Dec 2007), 324-342

“Congo: From State Collapse to ‘Absolutism,’ to State Failure,” *Third World Quarterly*, 27:1 (2006), 43-56.

“Violent Opposition in Collapsing States,” *Government and Opposition*, 40:2 (Spring 2005), 127-151.

“Order and Commerce in Turbulent Areas: 19th Century Lessons, 21st Century Practice,” *Third World Quarterly*, 25:4 (2004), 607-625.

“The Politics of Insurgency in Collapsing States,” *Development & Change*. 33: 5 (Nov 2002), 837-858.

“Uganda’s Politics of War and Debt Relief,” *Review of International Political Economy*, 9:3 (Aug 2002), 415-35.

“The Politics of War and Debt Relief in Uganda,” *Conflict, Security & Development*, 1:2 (Fall 2001) 5-23.

“Clandestine Economies, Violence and States in Africa,” *Journal of International Affairs*, 53:2 (Spring 2000), 433-59; reprinted in Nic Cheeseman, ed., *African Politics: Critical Concepts in Political Science*, vol. 2, (London & New York: Routledge, 2016), 260-282.

“The New Role for Private Armies in Inter-state ‘Peace-Making’ Relations,” *International Politics*, 37:1 (March 2000), 57-74. (This article appears as a chapter in the textbook, Daniel Nelson & Laura Neack, eds., *Global Society in Transition*, (New York:

Kluwer Law International, 2002), 65-83.

“Crisis and (No) Reform in Nigeria’s Politics,” *African Studies Review*, 42:1 (April 1999), 105-124.

“Sovereignty and Personal Rule in Zaire,” *African Studies Quarterly*, 1:3 (Nov 1997).
[on-line at www.clas.ufl.edu/africa/asq]

"War, Markets, and the Reconfiguration of West Africa's Weak States," *Comparative Politics*, 29:4 (July 1997), 493-510.

"African Weak State and Commercial Alliances," *African Affairs*, 96:383 (April 1997), 165-186.

"Welthandel, Warlords und die Wiederfindung des afrikanischen Staates," *WeltTrends*, 14 (Spring 1997), 8-29.

"Ironies of Post-Cold War Structural Adjustment in Africa," *Review of African Political Economy*, 23:67 (March 1996), 7-18. [Reprinted in Rita Abrahamsen, ed., *Conflict & Security in Africa*, (London: James Currey, 2013), 13-24.

"Foreign Investment, 'Reform' and Deinstitutionalization in Sierra Leone," *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, 29:2 (Dec 1995) 203-221.

"Reinvention of an African Patrimonial State: Charles Taylor's Liberia," *Third World Quarterly*, 16:1 (April 1995), 109-120.

"Old Brigades, Money Bags, New Breeds, and the Ironies of Reform in Nigeria," *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, 27:1 (April 1993), 66-87.

"Corruption, Business and the Strange Case of IMF Sponsored 'Reform' in Sierra Leone," *Governance*, 6:1 (Jan 1993), 23-42.

"Charles Taylor and the Multinational Dimensions of Warlord Politics," *Liberian Studies Journal*, 18(2), (1994), 175-188.

Non-Refereed:

"Contingency Planning from Top to Bottom," in the round-table, COVID-19 and Fieldwork: Challenges and Solutions," *PS*, 54:2 (April 2021), 264-269.

With Maj Jesse Humpal "As the US Slumps Away, China Subsumes African Security Arrangements," *Defense One* 21 Oct (2020),
<https://www.defenseone.com/ideas/2020/10/us-slumps-away-china-subsumes-african-security-arrangements/169431/>.

“Climate Change and Civil War Dynamics: Institutions and Conflicts in the Sahel,” with Buddhika Jayamaha, Jahara Matisek, and Molly Jahn, *Journal of Diplomacy & International Affairs*, forthcoming.

“Getting American Security Force Assistance Right: Political Context Matters,” with Jahara Matisek, *Joint Forces Quarterly*, 92 (1st quarter, 2019), 65-73.

“Fictional States & Atomized Public Spheres: A Non-Western Approach to Fragility,” *Daedalus*, 146:4 (Fall 2017), 139-51.

“Iraq’s Path to State Failure,” *Small Wars Journal*, 21 April 2017,

<http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/iraq%E2%80%99s-path-to-state-failure>.

“Rethinking Counterinsurgency in Somalia,” *CTC Sentinel*, 6:4 (April, 2013), 16-19.

“The Regionalization of African Security,” *Current History*, 111: 745 (May, 2012), 175-180.

“The Evolution of Warfare in Africa,” *Afrika Focus*, 22:1 (2009), 7-19.

“Insurgent Leadership in Africa,” *Review of Leadership in Africa*, 1:1 (July, 2009), 17-32.

“Political Networks in a Failing State: The Roots and Future of Violent Conflicts in Sierra Leone,” *International Politics and Society* 2(2003), 29-43.

“La ‘sale petite guerre’ du Liberia,” *Politique Africaine* 88 (Dec 2002), 63-83.

“The ABCs of Radical Islam,” *National Strategy Forum Review*, Winter 2001.

“The Failure of Peacekeeping in Sierra Leone,” *Current History*, May 2001, 219-225.

“The Political Economy of Kabila’s Rule in Congo,” *Issues*, 1998.

“Private Contractors and Diplomacy in Africa,” *Issues*, 1999.

“Privatizing War in Sierra Leone,” *Current History*, 96:610 (May 1997), 227-230.

“The Business of War in Liberia,” *Current History*, 96:601 (May 1996), 211-215.

Book Chapters:

“Field Research and Security in a Collapsed State,” in Peter Krause & Ora Szekeley, eds., *Stories from the Field: A Guide to Navigating Fieldwork in Political Science*, (New York: Columbia University Press, 2020), 209-214.

“The Dilemmas of Security Assistance to a Failed State: Lessons from Somalia,” in Timothy Clack & Robert Johnson, eds., *Before Military Intervention: Upstream Stabilisation in Theory and Practice*, (Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018), 53-77.

“Hybrid Warfare: The End of Conventional Wars in the Twenty-First Century?” in Ryan Burke, Michael Fowler & Kevin McCaskey, eds., *Military Strategy, Joint Operations, and Airpower*, (Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2018), 274-283.

“Failed, Weak or Fake State? The Role of Private Security in Somalia,” in Paul Higate & Mats Utas, eds., *Private Security in Africa: From the Global Assemblage to the Everyday*, (London: Zed Books, 2017), 32-51.

“The Changing Foundation of Governance by Armed Groups,” *IISS Armed Conflict Survey, 2017*, (London: Routledge for the International Institute for Strategic Studies, 2017), 50-63.

“Liberia: Durable Illicit Power Structures,” in Michelle Hughes and Michael Miklaucic, eds., *Impunity: Countering Illicit Power in War and Transition*, (Washington, DC: Center for Complex Operations / National Defense University, 2017), 99-124.

“The International Factor in African Warfare,” in John W Harbeson & Donald Rothchild,

eds., *Africa in World Politics: Constructing Political and Economic Order*, [6th edition], (Boulder: Westview Press, 2017), 135-155.

“The Dimensions of the Future of Conflict in Africa,” in Pamela Aall and Chester Crocker, eds., *Minding the Gap: African Conflict Management in a Time of Change*, (Waterloo, ON: Centre for International Governance Innovation, 2016), 65-78.

With Georgi Derluguian & Timothy Earle, “Taming the Chief: From Evolutionary Theory to Political Ideology,” in Ralph Schroeder, ed., *Global Powers: Michael Mann’s Anatomy of the Twentieth Century and Beyond*, (New York: Oxford University Press, 2016), 62-86.

“The Evolution of Insurgent Leadership in Africa,” in Ebenezer Obadare & Wale Adebani, eds., *Governance and the Crisis of Rule in Contemporary Africa*, (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015), 197-210.

“Predatory Rebellions and Governance: The National Patriotic Front of Liberia, 1989-1992,” in Ana Arjona, Nelson Kasfir & Zachariah Mampilly, eds., *Rebel Governance in Civil War*, (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2015), 265-287.

“CSR and Corporate Engagement with Parties to Armed Conflicts,” in Charlotte Walker-Said & John D Kelly, eds., *Corporate Social Responsibility? Human Rights in the New Global Economy*, (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2015), 259-277.

“Predatory States and State Transformation,” in Stephen Leibfried, Evelyne Huber, Matthew Lange, Jonah Levy, Frank Nullmeier & John Stephens, eds., *Oxford Handbook of Transformations of the State*, (New York: Oxford University Press, 2015), 730-744.

“Conflict and War in Africa,” in James J Hentz, ed. *Routledge Handbook of African Security*, (New York: Routledge, 2014), 21-32.

“The Problem of Extraterritorial Legality,” in Layna Mosley, ed., *Interview Research in Political Science*, (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2013), 159-178.

“The International Factor in African Warfare,” in John Harbeson & Donald Rothchild, eds., *Africa in World Politics: Engaging a Changing Global Order*, [5th edition] (Boulder: Westview Press, 2013), 150-172.

“Insurgent Movements in Africa,” in Paul Rich & Isabelle Duyvesteyn, eds., *Routledge Handbook of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency*, (New York: Routledge, 2012), 157-171.

“Crime versus War,” in Hew Strachan & Sibylle Scheipers, eds., *The Changing Character of War*, (New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, paper 2013), 220-237.

“Persistent Insurgencies and Warlords: Who Is Nasty, Who Is Nice, and Why?” in Anne L Clunan & Harold A Trinkunas, eds., *Ungoverned Spaces: Alternatives to State Authority in an Era of Softened Sovereignty*, (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2010), 57-94.

“Violent Non-State Actors in Sudan,” Klejda Mulaj, ed., *Violent Non-State Actors in World Politics*, (London: Hurst & Company, 2010), 319-341.

“Illicit Commerce in Peripheral States,” H. Richard Friman, ed., *Crime and the Global Economy*, (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2009), 67-84.

“Private Security and State-Building,” Julia Raue & Patrick Sutter, eds., *Facets and Practices of State-Building*, (Leiden & Boston: Martinus Nijhoff, 2009), 231-248.

“The Privatization of Africa’s International Relations,” John Harbeson & Donald Rothchild, eds., *Africa in World Politics: Reforming Political Order*, [4th Edition], (Boulder: Westview Press, 2008), 190-212. [This chapter was composed for this volume and is not a revision of my 3rd edition essay.]

“Bottom-up Statebuilding?” Charles T Call & Vanessa Wyeth, eds., *Building States to Build Peace*, (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2008), 143-161.

“African Rebels and the Citizenship Question,” Sara Dorman, Daniel Hammett & Paul Nugent, eds., *Making Nations, Creating Strangers: States and Citizenship in Africa*, (Leiden & Boston: Brill, 2007), 221-39.

“Патронаж, который строит гостдарство, и патронаж, который разрушает государство: как провести различие,” *Прогнозис*, 2:10 (2007), 249-266.

“Small Arms, Violence, and the Course of Conflicts,” Thomas Bierstecker, Peter Spiro, Chandra Lekha Sriram, Veronica Raffo, eds., *International Law and International Relations*, (New York: Routledge, 2006), 43-58.

“Sierra Leone” Sanja Tatic & Christopher Walker, eds., *Countries at the Crossroads 2006*, (Washington: Freedom House & Rowman & Littlefield, 2006), 459-478.

“Peace from Outside? Possibilities and Limits of International Conflict Management in Africa,” Stephen Albrecht, Reiner Braun, Thomas Held, eds., *Einstein Weiterdenken*, (Frankfurt: Peter Lang, 2006), 317-331.

“Klanoaya Boriba za Peredel Prirodnoi Renti Prichini Gosudarstvennogo Raspada v Afriki i Azii,” Gruppa Ekspert, *Russkie Chtemiya*, (Moscow: 2006), 127-61.

“Somalia: State Failure and Self-Determination in the Shadow of the Global Economy,” Valpy Fitzgerald, Frances Stewart & Rajesh Venugopal, eds., *Globalization, Violent Conflict and Self-Determination*, (Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006), 147-178.

“The Political Economy of Order amidst Predation in Sierra Leone,” Edna Bay & Donald Donham, eds., *States of Violence: Politics, Youth and Memory in Contemporary Africa*, (Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2006), 37-57.

“The Politics of Public Intellectuals under Abacha and After,” in Jane Guyer & LaRay Denzer, eds., *Vision and Policy in Nigerian Economics: The Legacy of Pius Okigbo*, (Ibadan [Nigeria]: University of Ibadan Press, 2005), 129-147.

“The Roots of Sectarian Violence, and Its Cure,” Robert Rosberg, ed., *Crafting the New Nigeria: Confronting the Challenges*, (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2004), 219-238.

“Reconstructing Peace in Liberia,” in Taisier Ali & Robert Matthews, eds., *Durable Peace: Challenges for Peacebuilding in Africa*, (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2004), 115-141.

“The Collapse of Sierra Leone and the Emergence of Multiple States-within-States,” in Paul Kingston & Ian Spears, eds., *States-within-States: Incipient Political Identities in the Post-Cold War Era*, (New York & Houndmills, UK: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004), 47-65.

“Sierra Leone,” in Freedom House, *Countries at the Crossroads, 2004*, (New York & Washington, DC: Freedom House, 2004), 383-400.

“Democracy, Business, and Violence,” in Sunder Ramaswamy & Jeffrey Cason, eds., *Development and Democracy: New Perspectives on an Old Debate*. (Hanover & London: University Press of New England, 2003), 168-191.

“Sierra Leone: Warfare in a Post-State Society,” in Robert Rotberg, ed., *State Failure and State Weakness in a Time of Terror*, (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 2003), 71-100.

“The Changing Nature of Warfare and the Absence of State-Building in West Africa,” in Diane Davis & Anthony Pereira, eds., *Irregular Armed Forces and Their Role in Politics and State Formation*, (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003), 322-345.

“Warfare in a Post-State Society,” in Robert Rotberg, ed., *State Failure and State Weakness in a Time of Terror*, (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 2002), 71-100.

“Mafiya Troubles, Warlord Crises,” in Mark Beissinger & Crawford Young, eds., *Beyond State Crisis? Postcolonial Africa and Post-Soviet Eurasia in Comparative Perspective*, Washington DC & Baltimore: Woodrow Wilson Center & Johns Hopkins University Press, 2002), 105-127.

„Gier“ versus „Groll“? in Anne Jung, ed. *Ungeheuer ist nur das Normale: Zur Ökonomie der „neuen“ Kriege*, (Frankfurt am Main: Mabuse Verlag, 2002), 102-11 and in Werner Ruf, ed., *Politische Ökonomie der Gewalt*, (Kassel: Leske Budrich, 2003), 291-300.

“Global Markets and the Political Economy of Local Politics in Weak States,” Thomas Callaghy & Robert Latham, eds., *Intervention and Transnationalism in Africa*, (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2001), 197-215.

“Mercenaries, Mines and Managing Political Risk in Africa,” in Gilbert Khadiagala & Terrence Lyons, eds., *African Foreign Policies: Power & Process*, (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2001), 185-205.

“War and the Failure of Peacekeeping in Sierra Leone,” in Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, *SIPRI Yearbook 2001, Armaments, Disarmament and International Security*, (NY: Oxford University Press, 2001), 149-161.

“Commercial Agendas in Civil Wars,” in Mats Berdal & David Malone, eds., *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil War*,” (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2000), 43-68.

“The Real (War) Economy of Angola,” in Jakkie Cilliers & Christian Dietrich, eds., *Angola’s War Economy: The Role of Oil and Diamonds*, (Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2000), 219-235.

“Private Actors in US Foreign Policy Toward Africa,” John Harbeson & Donald Rothchild, eds., *Africa in World Politics*, 3rd edition, (Boulder: Westview, 2000), 286-307.

“The Economics of War in West Africa,” in E. Wayne Nafziger, Frances Stewart & Raimo Väyrynen, *Political Economy of the Prevention of Humanitarian Emergencies*, (New York: Oxford University Press, 2000), 231-259.

“La privatisation de la souveraineté et le survie des États faibles,” in Béatrice Hibou, ed.,

La privatization des États, (Paris: Karthala, 1999), 133-61, reprinted in Béatrice Hibou, ed., *Privatising the State*, (London: Hurst & Co., 2004), 95-119.

"Reconfiguring West African States," in Leonardo Villàlon, ed., *The African State at a Critical Juncture: Between Disintegration and Reconfiguration*, (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1997), 93-108.

"Business Conflict and the Shadow State: The Case of West Africa," in Ronald Cox, ed., *Business and the State in International Relations*, (Westview Press, 1996), 149-164.
[Chapter reviewed in: *Études internationales*, 28:3 (Sept 1997), 642-644.]

"Sierra Leone: Structural Adjustment from Underground," in *Democratization and Structural Adjustment in Africa in the 1990s*, Madison: University of Wisconsin, African Studies Program, 1991, 188-201.

Others: "Humanitarian Emergencies and Warlord Economies in Liberia and Sierra Leone," The United Nations University, Working Paper 140, August 1997.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Board of Editors / Editorial Advisory Board:

Journal of Modern African Studies
Comparative Political Studies
Africa & Asia
Small Wars & Insurgencies
PRISM [the Journal of the Center for Complex Operations, National Defense University]

Advisory Board / Research Proposal Reviews

National Science Foundation
European Research Council
Social Science Research Council
Social Science and Humanities Council of Canada
Swiss National Science Foundation

Other Notable Professional Service

2009-10: Principle signatory to an amicus brief presented to the US Supreme Court pursuant to the case, *Holder v. Humanitarian Law Project*. This case concerns elements of the Patriot Act that criminalizes certain kinds of contact with groups designated as "terrorist organizations" under US law. Along with other signatories, I contended that the wording of the current law threatens the free conduct of research on conflict issues by exposing scholars to ambiguous threats of prosecution as unwitting supporters of "terrorist organizations."

1990s-2000s: Testimony before the US House of Representatives, Sub-committee on African Affairs on Liberian civil war, before the US Senate Sub-committee on African Affairs on wars in Africa, and on the general situation concerning the Sierra Leone / Liberia war.

1999- 2001, Advisor to UN General-Secretary's office on war in Sierra Leone / Liberia

Since 1996: Service in advisory capacities on issues and policies related to conflicts in Africa to the governments of the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, Norway, and Denmark and Germany.

Other External

Consultations and presentations at civilian and military organizational elements in the USA, Canada, UK, France, Denmark, Norway, Netherlands and elsewhere. Details upon request..

LANGUAGES

Hausa – Reading & speaking
French – Reading, writing, speaking
Krio – Speaking
German – Was much better once

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS & ACTIVITIES

Professional Associations:
American Political Science Association
International Studies Association
African Studies Association
Canadian Association of African Studies

[01/22]